

Improving the Internet Infrastructure Security

Heejo Lee

가 가

가 .

(DNS), , , .

:

Growing dependency on the Internet increases the importance of protecting the Internet from various security threats. Recent incidents show the potential of affecting the entire Internet infrastructure. However, the research in the Internet security has been focused on securing the information instead of securing the Internet infrastructure itself. In this paper, we will introduce the vulnerabilities of the Internet infrastructure with respect to attacking the domain name system (DNS), networking devices, routing protocols, and network topology, respectively. As well, we show the research trends for securing the Internet infrastructure and the directions of future research.

Keywords: Internet infrastructure security, DNS (domain name system), router attack, secure routing protocol, network topology, denial of service attack

I.

가 [19].

가

가

가 . , .

가 , , , ,

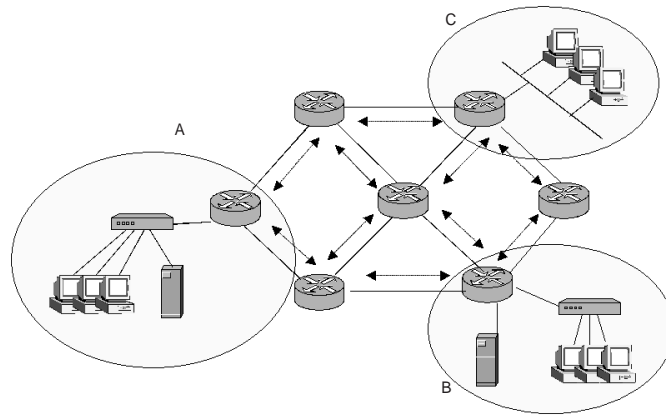
가 .

가 .

가

가

:



1.

가

가

2002 10 21
(DDoS)

2003 1

가

25

SQL

4가

가

2.

가

[14].

가

[5].

• : DNS

가

II.

• : TCP/IP

1.

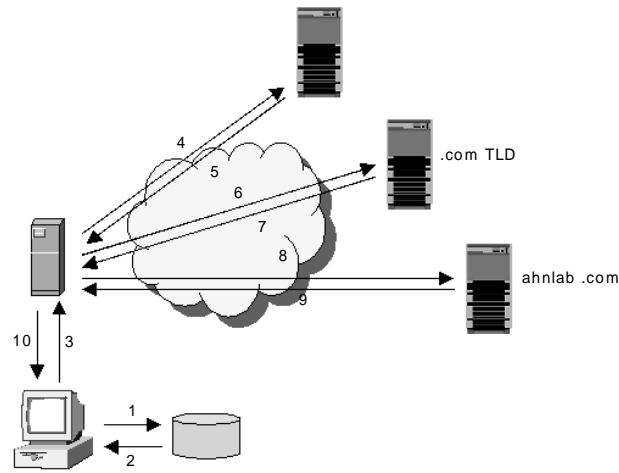
가

IP

가

(DNS: Domain Name System),

1



2.

III. (DNS)

2. DNS

1. DNS

DNS

IP

DNS

가

DNS가

114

(Resolver Cache),

DNS

1) DNS Query IP ("A" PTR "Query) 가

DNS 가

가

DNS

1 24

Microsoft

[4]. 가

7~8

DNS

, DNS

DNS 가

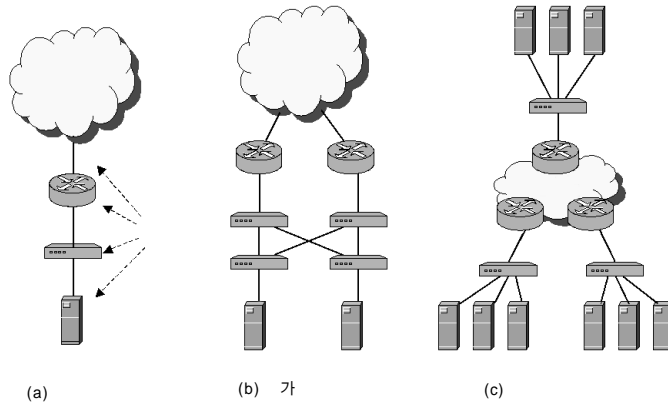
. 2002

2002 10 21 DDoS 13

1

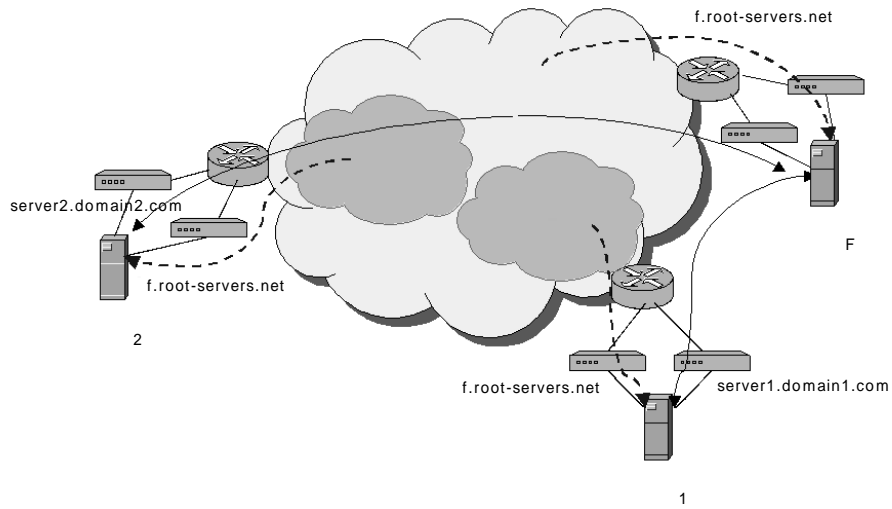
4가

[10].



3.

- DNS 가 : DNS
 - (resource record, RR)
 - (cache poisoning)
- 가 가 (fake 가
- reply) 가 가
- : 가
- (zone transfer) 가 1 가 2
- DNS 가
- 3. DNS 가
- DNS 가
- : DNS
 - IEFT
 - DNSSEC[6]
 - 가
- 가
 - Microsoft가 4
 - 가, 2002 1
 - 가
- :
 - TCP/UDP (packet filtering)
 - 가 (rate limiting)
 - 가 (single point of failure)
 - 가
 - DNS
 - 가
 - 가



4.

3 (a)
 , 3 (b)
 가
 . , 3 (c)

IV.

1.

13 가
 , DNS
 가
 가 가 .

TCP/IP

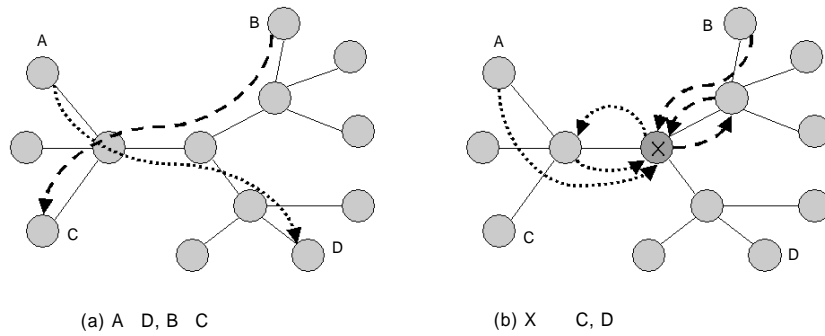
[22].
 13 F- 2002
 11 ISC(Internet Software
 Consortium) APNIC .
 가 F- ,

가 .
 가 [3].

IP 가 가
 가
 DNS
 4

2.

가 가
 가 가
 BGP 가
 가 AS
 BGP
 가



5.

가

(AS: Autonomous System)

IGP(Interior Gateway Protocol)
 EGP(Exterior Gateway Protocol)
 IGP OSPF RIP
 가 , EGP BGP(Border Gateway Protocol)가 [15].
 BGP

가

가

가

(5) .

2.

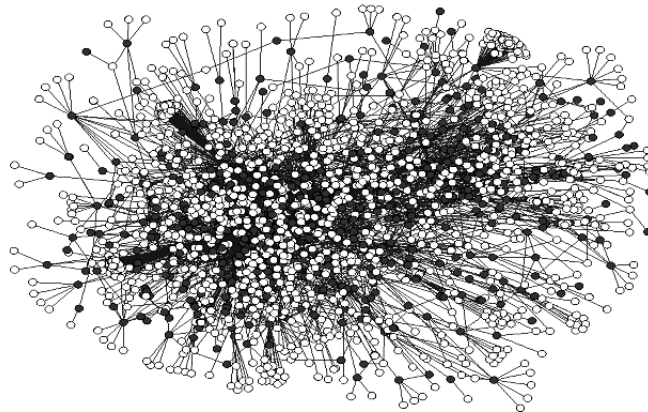
가

3.

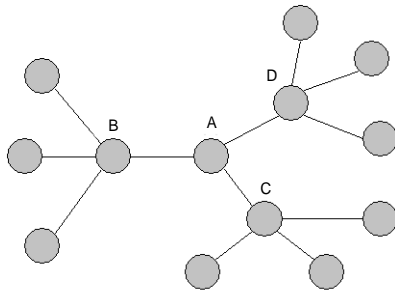
BGP
 BGP Scalable Transport(BST)[18]
 Secure BGP[11] 가

- 가 : 가 가
- 가 : 가
- 가 : (replay) 가

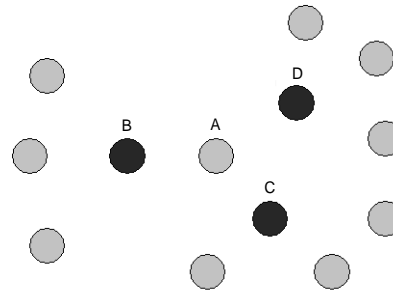
- BST Protocol: Packet Design
 BGP Scalable Transport(BST)
 BGP BGP가
 TCP BST
 [18]. ANSI-C
 FreeBSD GateD BGP
- Secure BGP: BGP-4
 Secure BGP(S-BGP) 가
 [11]. S-BGP (PKI)



6. AS 3)



(a) B, C, D



(b) B, C, D

7.

S-BGP가
GateD 4.0.2

가

가

가

[13].

VI.

1.

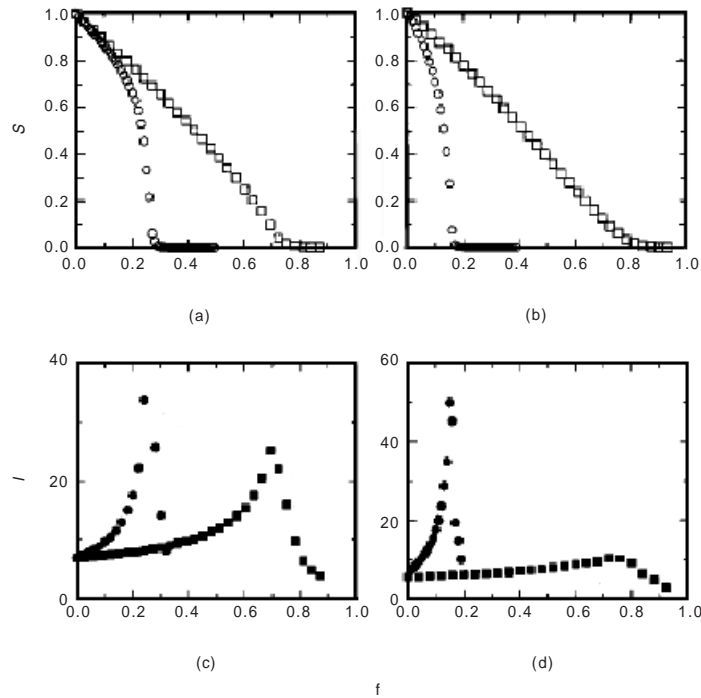
(network topology)

(AS) (6).
가 가

(node degree) “ Power ”
가 [7].

2.

3) Oregon RouteViews 1997 11 BGP
AS [20] Pajek



8.

[1].
 가
 가 [1],[2],[14].
 (fault)
 A 가
 , B, C, D 가
 가 B, C, D
 VC(Vertex Cover) AS 18%
 VC [13] VC
 3-D가 가
 Degree, Diameter, Dynamics

•“ Diameter ” : 9 , (AS)
 3.7 [2].
 •“ Dynamics ” :
 Dynamics
 가 , Diameter
 Diameter가 가
 가 가
 [14].

•“ Degree ” :
 “ Power ” 가
 가 1~2 가
 “ Heavy-Tail ” 가 [7].
 가 1 2 가
 70% ,
 3.7 가
 [2].

8
 가 f
 S 가 S
 1 f=1 S=0 / 가
 (Diameter) 가
 가 , / 가
 S가

3. 가가
가
가
가
- VII. DNS,
4가
가
가
가
가
가
가
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2001.3~ : CTO,

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